

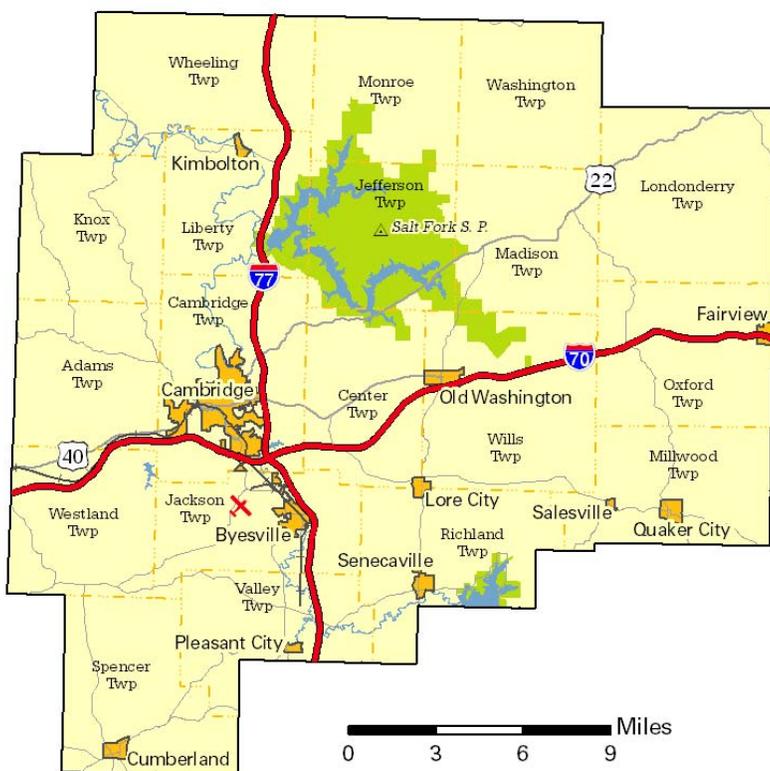
Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

Guernsey County

Established: Act - March 1, 1810
2015 Population: 39,258
Land Area: 522.0 square miles
County Seat: Cambridge City
Named for: English Channel Island



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$589,921,180
Residential	\$369,977,550
Agriculture	\$91,021,870
Industrial	\$17,146,520
Commercial	\$88,394,730
Mineral	\$23,380,510
Ohio income tax liability	\$16,401,725
Average per return	\$1,074.75

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	8.78%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.59%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.22%
Forest	62.71%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	2.25%
Pasture/Hay	14.09%
Cultivated Crops	9.53%
Wetlands	0.28%
Open Water	1.55%

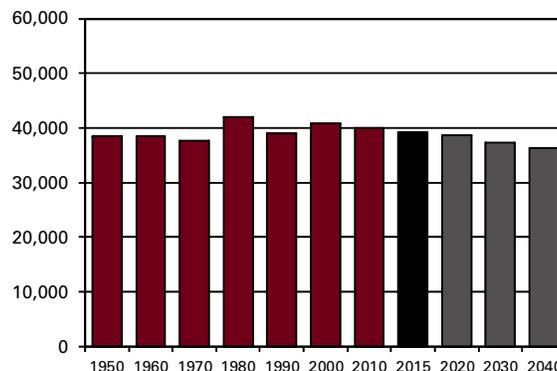
Largest Places

	Est. 2015	Census 2010
Cambridge city	10,402	10,635
Cambridge twp UB	3,880	3,935
Jackson twp UB	2,719	2,782
Byesville vlg	2,375	2,438
Westland twp	2,033	2,073
Adams twp	1,999	2,036
Valley twp UB	1,779	1,816
Center twp UB	1,678	1,711
Richland twp UB	1,500	1,529
Wills twp UB	1,179	1,207

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800		1910	42,716	2011	39,857
1810	3,051	1920	45,352	2012	39,826
1820	9,292	1930	41,486	2013	39,608
1830	18,036	1940	38,822	2014	39,582
1840	27,748	1950	38,452	2015	39,258
1850	30,438	1960	38,579		
1860	24,474	1970	37,665		
1870	23,838	1980	42,024		
1880	27,197	1990	39,024		
1890	28,645	2000	40,792		
1900	34,425	2010	40,087		
				Projected	
				2020	38,750
				2030	37,310
				2040	36,390



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	39,794	100.0%
White	38,184	96.0%
African-American	764	1.9%
Native American	33	0.1%
Asian	122	0.3%
Pacific Islander	1	0.0%
Other	27	0.1%
Two or More Races	663	1.7%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	372	0.9%
Total Minority	1,910	4.8%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	27,413	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,046	14.8%
High school graduate	11,907	43.4%
Some college, no degree	5,362	19.6%
Associate degree	2,477	9.0%
Bachelor's degree	2,294	8.4%
Master's degree or higher	1,327	4.8%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,616	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	3,908	36.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,608	15.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	692	6.5%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,795	16.9%
Male householder, in labor force	491	4.6%
Male householder, not in labor force	268	2.5%
Female householder, in labor force	1,082	10.2%
Female householder, not in labor force	772	7.3%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,564	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,451	9.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,019	13.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,310	14.8%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,925	12.4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,423	9.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,492	9.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,414	9.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,592	10.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,522	9.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	267	1.7%
\$200,000 or more	149	1.0%
Median household income	\$40,420	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	39,794	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,336	5.9%
5 to 17 years	6,773	17.0%
18 to 24 years	3,272	8.2%
25 to 44 years	9,222	23.2%
45 to 64 years	11,479	28.8%
65 years and more	6,712	16.9%
Median Age	41.9	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,621	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,785	26.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	399	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,094	10.3%
Families with no own children	6,343	59.7%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,621	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,010	84.8%
Family income below poverty level	1,611	15.2%
Married couple, with related children	331	3.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	130	1.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	795	7.5%
Families with no related children	355	3.3%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	39,224	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	3,398	8.7%
50% to 99% of poverty level	3,934	10.0%
100% to 124% of poverty level	2,212	5.6%
125% to 149% of poverty level	2,339	6.0%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,863	7.3%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,110	2.8%
200% of poverty level or more	23,368	59.6%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	39,307	100.0%
Same house as previous year	34,516	87.8%
Different house, same county	2,879	7.3%
Different county, same state	1,401	3.6%
Different state	488	1.2%
Abroad	23	0.1%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	15,372	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,634	36.7%
15 to 29 minutes	5,337	34.7%
30 to 44 minutes	2,273	14.8%
45 to 59 minutes	894	5.8%
60 minutes or more	1,234	8.0%

Mean travel time **23.7 minutes**

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,127	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,564	81.4%
Owner occupied	11,529	74.1%
Renter occupied	4,035	25.9%
Vacant housing units	3,563	18.6%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	19,127	100.0%
Built 2010 or later	56	0.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,984	10.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,580	13.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,062	10.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,641	13.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,611	8.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,606	8.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	846	4.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	5,741	30.0%

Median year built **1969**

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,529	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	719	6.2%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	813	7.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,104	9.6%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,717	14.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,825	15.8%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,525	13.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	844	7.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,314	11.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,168	10.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	378	3.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	65	0.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	57	0.5%

Median value **\$94,400**

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,564	100.0%
Utility gas	7,218	46.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,215	14.2%
Electricity	4,053	26.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	651	4.2%
Coal, coke or wood	1,171	7.5%
Solar energy or other fuel	211	1.4%
No fuel used	45	0.3%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,035	100.0%
Less than \$100	8	0.2%
\$100 to \$199	153	3.8%
\$200 to \$299	289	7.2%
\$300 to \$399	244	6.0%
\$400 to \$499	383	9.5%
\$500 to \$599	813	20.1%
\$600 to \$699	507	12.6%
\$700 to \$799	468	11.6%
\$800 to \$899	373	9.2%
\$900 to \$999	132	3.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	218	5.4%
\$1,500 or more	52	1.3%
No cash rent	395	9.8%

Median gross rent **\$591**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **31.0**

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,519	100.0%
Less than \$400	118	1.8%
\$400 to \$599	720	11.0%
\$600 to \$799	1,015	15.6%
\$800 to \$999	1,501	23.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,279	19.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	734	11.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	729	11.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	320	4.9%
\$3,000 or more	103	1.6%

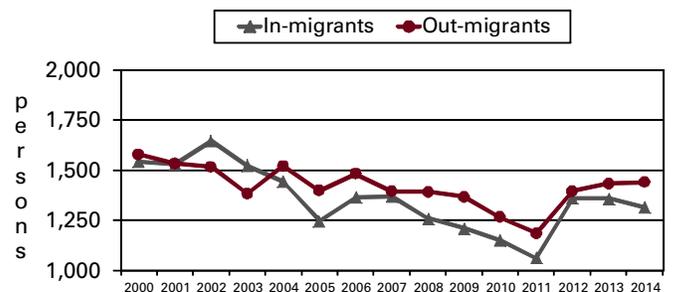
Median monthly owners cost **\$987**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **21.1**

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	461	66.8
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	47	38.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	457	1,154.3
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	265	6.6
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	174	4.4

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	143,763
Number of farms	1,228
Average size (acres)	117
Total cash receipts	\$21,493,000
Per farm	\$17,503
Receipts for crops	\$7,873,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$13,620,000

Education

Public schools buildings	14
Students (Average Daily Membership)	5,130
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	297.0
Expenditures per student	\$10,070
Graduation rate	87.5
Non-public schools	1
Students	95
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	1 / 2

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	51,319
Passenger cars	28,522
Noncommercial trucks	10,815
Total license revenue	\$1,437,312.82
Interstate highway miles	51.92
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	39.79
State highway miles	153.70
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,094.52
Commercial airports	1

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	47
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	189
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	272
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	185
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	88.8%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	86.7%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.3%

Voting

Number of registered voters	23,855
Voted in 2014 election	10,529
Percent turnout	44.1%

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	6
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	9,586
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	647
Violent crime	39
Property crime	604
Arson	4

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	\$0
Branch offices	15
Institutions represented	8

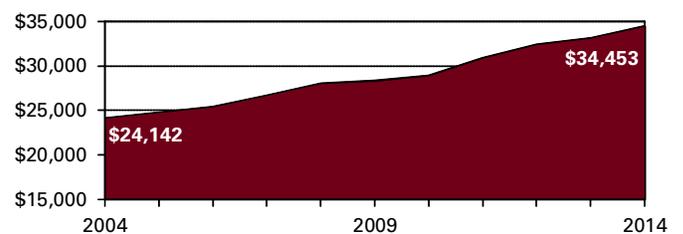
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$406,207,000
Payments to individuals	\$398,055,000
Retirement and disability	\$130,634,000
Medical payments	\$207,102,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$37,276,000
Unemployment benefits	\$3,827,000
Veterans benefits	\$13,081,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$3,904,000
Other payments to individuals	\$2,231,000
Total personal income	\$1,363,980,000
Dependency ratio	29.8%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	6
Acreage	21,792.47

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Civilian labor force	18,500	18,200	18,600	19,100	19,100
Employed	16,500	16,600	17,000	17,800	17,900
Unemployed	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,200
Unemployment rate	10.8	9.0	8.7	6.7	6.3

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2014

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	829	13,041	\$493,663,236	\$728
Goods-Producing	161	4,449	\$236,969,130	\$1,024
Natural Resources and Mining	33	631	\$32,896,311	\$1,002
Constuction	67	937	\$59,640,548	\$1,225
Manufacturing	62	2,881	\$144,432,271	\$964
Service-Providing	669	8,591	\$256,694,106	\$575
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	220	2,714	\$79,459,490	\$563
Information	8	98	\$2,751,120	\$540
Financial Services	73	305	\$15,334,319	\$967
Professional and Business Services	95	865	\$39,746,601	\$884
Education and Health Services	112	2,535	\$84,401,048	\$640
Leisure and Hospitality	89	1,712	\$27,183,144	\$305
Other Services	72	363	\$7,818,384	\$415
Federal Government		112	\$6,017,967	\$1,033
State Government		502	\$23,512,652	\$900
Local Government		1,686	\$57,561,482	\$657

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2009

Private Sector	-1.1%	17.1%	38.6%	18.4%
Goods-Producing	11.0%	36.9%	57.0%	14.7%
Natural Resources and Mining	57.1%	217.1%	246.8%	9.4%
Construction	-6.9%	75.8%	70.1%	-3.2%
Manufacturing	19.2%	14.4%	35.8%	18.7%
Service-Producing	-3.6%	8.9%	25.1%	15.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-1.3%	11.5%	27.7%	14.4%
Information	-33.3%	-17.6%	-17.3%	0.4%
Financial Services	-8.8%	-14.3%	29.5%	51.1%
Professional and Business Services	9.2%	21.5%	44.4%	18.8%
Education and Health Services	-5.1%	3.6%	14.5%	10.5%
Leisure and Hospitality	-2.2%	16.2%	44.4%	24.0%
Other Services	-11.1%	4.9%	2.8%	-1.9%
Federal Government		-8.2%	14.7%	24.9%
State Government		2.9%	-1.9%	-4.7%
Local Government		-6.6%	-1.3%	5.8%

Business Numbers

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Business starts	68	85	57	67	41
Active businesses	721	727	697	723	721

Major & Notable Employers

Cambridge City Schools	Govt
Colgate-Palmolive Co	Mfg
Daimler AG/Detroit Diesel	Mfg
Encore Plastics	Mfg
Federal-Mogul Corp	Mfg
Guernsey County Government	Govt
JMC Steel Group/Picoma	Mfg
Southeastern Ohio Reg. Medical Ctr	Serv
State of Ohio	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

Residential

Construction

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total units	28	42	42	54	38
Total valuation (000)	\$2,848	\$4,947	\$5,655	\$6,494	\$5,322
Total single-unit bldgs	28	39	42	49	28
Average cost per unit	\$101,697	\$121,197	\$134,647	\$116,207	\$168,648
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	3	0	5	10
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$73,333	\$0	\$160,000	\$60,000